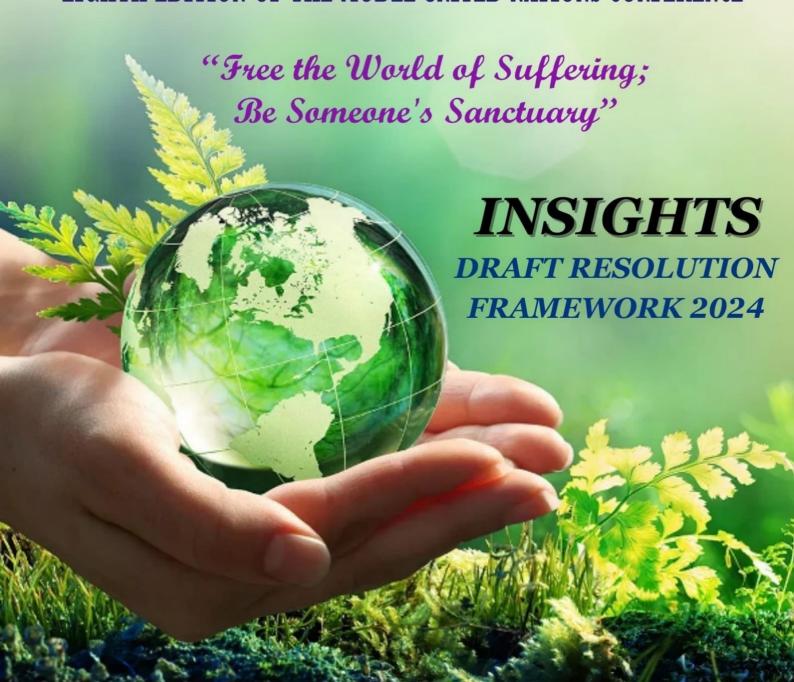


QUEEN MARY'S SCHOOL, NORTHEND

MODEL TOWN, DELHI.



EIGHTH EDITION OF THE MODEL UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE



INTRODUCTION

"In harmony, our hearts align, A single thread, a shared design, Together strong, we face the fight for the right, In unity, we find our light."

The Model United Nations (MUN) at Queen Mary's School Northend, held on 22nd and 23rd August 2024, was a remarkable success. Over two days, seven committees delved into a range of global issues of efficiency and transparency. The input of Executive Board (EB) members played a key role in guiding these committees to meaningful discussions and resolutions. Their leadership, expertise and ability to steer debates ensured that each programme was thoroughly scrutinised.

EB members facilitated constructive dialogues, encouraged critical thinking and maintained civility throughout the proceedings. They provided valuable feedback to the delegates and helped them improve their negotiation, research and diplomatic skills. Seamless coordination and effective mentoring by EB members were key factors in success of the MUN, making it a memorable and educational experience for all the participants.

In addition to productive debates, two committees developed a Draft Solutions Framework that stood out for its clarity and comprehensive approach. A draft resolution is a formal document prepared by a committee that outlines the proposed solutions to the issues discussed. It includes a preamble, which states the background and importance of the issue, and operative clauses, which details the actions that the committee recommends. These frameworks reflected the collective efforts of delegates and the guidance provided by the Executive Board. The resolutions addressed key issues with well-researched solutions and emphasised diplomacy and global cooperation. These proposals served as evidence of the delegates' ability to analyse complex issues and propose actionable steps, demonstrating their understanding of international relations and policy-making.

Committee: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
Topic: To enhance combat climate change by increasing the
issuance of green bonds, ensuring greater transparency, and
aligning with global climate commitments.

Introduction

The United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) met to discuss the issue of 'Promoting sustainable development with emphasis on climate change and green bonds. The session focused on exploring the causes, implications, and possible solutions to the problem.

Delegates from various countries participated actively in drafting a resolution that addresses the challenges and proposes actionable steps for international cooperation.

Draft Resolution

Preamble Clauses

- Recognising the need for international cooperation to promote sustainable development with emphasis on climate change and green bonds.
- Recalling previous United Nations resolutions that emphasised the subject matter.
- Acknowledging the efforts of member states and organisations in addressing the subject.
- Expressing concern over the impact of climate degradation on areas that were affected.

Operative Clauses

- Calls upon member states for collaboration.
- Encourages the establishment of stricter reporting standards for green bond proceeds and the environmental impact of funded projects.
- By increasing the issuance of green bonds, ensuring greater transparency, and aligning with global climate commitments.
- Promote the development of the green bond market through incentives, education, and international collaboration.

 Seek funding from public and private sources, including international climate funds and institutional investors.

Summary of Debate

The debate on the draft resolution was dynamic, with several countries presenting strong arguments both in favour and against certain clauses. Key points include:

- **Delegate of France**: Advocated for stronger language in the operative clauses to ensure accountability.
- **Delegate of China**: Opposed certain climate funding measures due to economic constraints but proposed alternative funding mechanisms.
- Delegate of United Kingdom: Suggested an amendment to include a clause on technological and digital collaboration to address the issue more effectively.

Voting Results

The draft resolution was put to a vote after all amendments were considered.

The results were as follows:

In Favour: 41

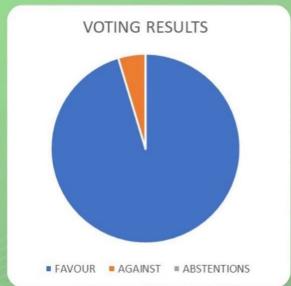
Against: 2

Abstentions: 0

The resolution was adopted with a simple

majority.

Most delegates voted in favour.



Conclusion

The adoption of this resolution marks a significant step towards addressing the issue of climate change in regards to green house gases emission and environmental degradation problems. Moving forward, the committee emphasises the importance of continued dialogue, cooperation, and commitment from all member states to achieve the desired outcomes.

Committee: World Health Organisation (WHO) Topic: Discussing Antimicrobial Resistance Management and acceleration towards the Immunization Agenda 2030

Introduction

The United Nations World Health Organisation (WHO) met to discuss the issue of Discussing Antimicrobial Resistance Management and acceleration towards the Immunization Agenda 2030 The session focused on exploring the causes, implications, and possible solutions to the problem and emphasising the importance of evidence-based decision-making and data-driven policy development in public health. Delegates from various countries participated actively in drafting a resolution that addresses the challenges and proposes actionable steps for international cooperation.

Draft Resolution

Preamble Clauses

 Promoting international collaboration and coordination to tackle global vaccination challenges and ensure equitable access to vaccines.

• Urges member states to provide incentives for the research and development of new drugs and vaccines, forming new and reinforcing existing programmes to contain AMR(Antimicrobial resistance).

- Teaching children in school the use of antibiotics and AMR. Strongly
 appeals to genotyping of bacteria and identification of resistant genes in
 bacteria to impact the treatment of infections and contribute to the
 control of AMR.
- A new approach, using bacteriophages as adjuvants to balance microbiota and promoting optimal efficacy. Utilising this natural predator-prey relationship between bacteriophages and bacteria, vaccine efficacy may be intensified yet while minimizing the chance of antimicrobial resistance.

Operative Clauses

- Encouraging Member States to strengthen their national AMR action plans and implement effective measures to reduce the spread of AMR.
- Promoting increased investments in research and development for new antibiotics and vaccines.
- Urges Member States to set clear targets and timelines for reducing the misuse of antimicrobials in both human and veterinary medicine, emphasizing the importance of evidence-based decision-making and the development of comprehensive national action plans to address this critical public health issue.

- Countries should follow IA 2030 by being responsive to surveillance, strong and diverse partnerships and strong decision making. Also, implement measures to control the cost of prescription drugs, which are a significant driver of healthcare.
- Countries should establish a mechanism on a regular basis, to review progress, update targets, comprehend them further, and consider it as a serious matter. They should work on new technologies and maintain healthy relationships.

Summary of debate

The debate on the draft resolution was dynamic, with several countries presenting strong arguments both in favour and against the clauses. Key points include-

- Contextualising global goals about regional vaccination action plans and ensuring functional vaccine safety systems in close collaboration with national regulatory agencies.
- Further advices were welcomed for the use of alcohol-based hand rubs or washing hands has proven efficacy in prevention of infections.
- Recommends the forming of a new entity under United Nations' supervision to voluntarily pool funds for antimicrobial emergencies from Member Nations.
- Invest in developing new antibiotics, vaccines, and diagnostic tools.
- Recommends the forming of a new entity under United Nations' supervision to voluntarily pool funds for antimicrobial emergencies from Member Nations.

Voting Results

The draft resolution was put to a vote after all amendments were considered.

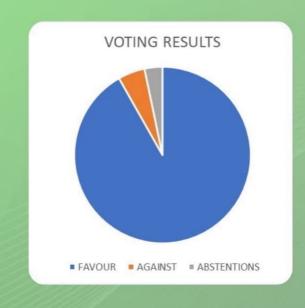
The results were as follows:

In Favour: 56 Against: 3

Abstentions: 2

The resolution was adopted with a simple majority.

Most delegates voted in favour.



Conclusion

The adoption of this resolution marks a significant step towards addressing the issue of aiming at combating the growing resistance of micro-organisms to antimicrobial drugs promoting responsible use of antimicrobials, and focusing on maximising the impact of vaccines to achieve universal immunisation coverage by 2030.

The resolutions highlighted important global issues, presenting well-researched solutions and promoting diplomacy and cooperation. These proposals demonstrated the participants' ability to analyze complex problems and offer actionable strategies, reflecting their understanding of international relations and decision-making processes.

To support the values and ideas discussed in the resolutions, the school plans to implement various initiatives. These include organizing workshops and seminars to educate students about key global issues and the importance of international collaboration. Students will also be motivated to participate in future conferences, to further enhance their understanding of global challenges and diplomacy.

Through these efforts, the school aims to not only reinforce the resolution ideas but also cultivate informed and active global citizens.

In the chambers where diverse voices meet,
United we strive for a future sweet.
Talks and suggestions shape the path ahead,
Fostering well-being, where all are fed.

Together we tackle the world's pressing needs,
Planting the seeds of peace through our deeds.
In harmony's light, let our actions extend,
Empowering nations as allies and friends.



Peace, Dignity and Equality on A Healthy Planet

